

Тексты на английском в 10 классе, подготовка к ЕГЭ, уровень В2

Problems and advantages of healthcare in region and Russia



Healthcare in Russia has its problems, but it also has some advantages. One of the main problems is that there aren't enough doctors and nurses for the country's population. This is because many medical professionals have left Russia to work abroad, where they can earn more money. Another problem is that the hospitals are often old and not very clean, the equipment is often old too. The waiting times for operations can be very long, and if you go to a hospital, you usually have to share a room with several other patients.

The Orel region being a part of Russia with the population of about 800,000, has also a number of problems with its healthcare system, but there are also some advantages.

Concerning problems with the quality of care, they are like some nurses can be quite rude, and they don't always give you enough information about what's happening. Also, some of the older doctors don't keep up with new developments in medicine, so they might not know about the latest treatments for certain illnesses.

On the other hand, there are some advantages to the healthcare system in the Orel region. One advantage is that the cost of medical treatment is very low compared to other countries. For example, a visit to the doctor costs less than \$15 and a stay in the hospital is free. Another advantage is that the doctors are generally very experienced. They have often worked as doctors for many years, so they have a lot of knowledge and expertise.

In addition, the doctors in the Orel region are trained to deal with a wide range of medical conditions. So, if you have a rare illness, like cancer, SMA or difficult cases of tuberculosis, you can usually find a doctor who can help you. In conclusion, although there are some serious problems with the healthcare system in our region, there are also some positive aspects. If the government invested more money in healthcare, it could be one of the best in Russia.

Проблемы и преимущества здравоохранения в регионе и стране

У здравоохранения в России есть свои проблемы, но есть и преимущества. Одна из главных проблем заключается в том, что населению страны не хватает врачей и медсестер. Это связано с тем, что многие медицинские работники уехали из России работать за границу, где они могут заработать больше денег. Другая проблема в том, что больницы часто старые и не очень чистые, оборудование тоже часто старое. Время ожидания операции может быть очень долгим и если вы попадаете в больницу, вам обычно приходится делить палату с несколькими другими пациентами.

Орловская область, входящая в состав России с населением около 800 тысяч человек, также имеет ряд проблем с системой здравоохранения, но есть и преимущества.

Что касается проблем с качеством медицинской помощи, то некоторые медсестры могут быть довольно

грубыми и не всегда дают достаточно информации о том, что происходит. Кроме того, некоторые врачи старшего возраста не следят за новыми достижениями в медицине, поэтому они могут не знать о новейших методах лечения некоторых заболеваний.

С другой стороны, у системы здравоохранения Орловской области есть свои преимущества. Одним из преимуществ является то, что стоимость медицинского лечения очень низкая по сравнению с другими странами. Например, визит к врачу стоит менее 15 долларов, а пребывание в больнице бесплатно. Еще одним преимуществом является то, что врачи, как правило, очень опытные. Они часто работали врачами в течение многих лет, поэтому обладают большими знаниями и опытом.

Кроме того, врачи Орловской области обучены лечению широкого спектра заболеваний. Итак, если у вас редкое заболевание, вы обычно можете найти врача, который сможет вам помочь. В заключение отметим, хотя в системе здравоохранения нашего региона существуют серьезные проблемы, есть и положительные моменты. Если бы правительство вложило больше денег в здравоохранение, оно могло бы стать одним из лучших в России.

Ссылка на аудио озвучку текстов на сайте:



Верны ли утверждения?

1. The author discusses the healthcare system in Russia in detail.
2. The shortage of medical professionals is a significant issue in Russia.
3. Patients in Russian hospitals always have private rooms.
4. Some nurses in the Orel region may lack communication skills.
5. The doctors in the Orel region will soon be replaced by younger, less experienced professionals.
6. Doctors in the Orel region are only trained in a limited number of medical conditions.
7. Increased government funding could significantly improve the healthcare system in the Orel region.
8. The author discusses the population of the Orel region in detail.
9. All doctors in the Orel region are up-to-date with the latest medical advancements.
10. The cost of medical treatment in the Orel region will increase significantly in the future.

Верные ответы

1. Not Given - The text does not provide enough information to confirm or deny this statement.
2. True
3. False - Exaggerates the situation mentioned in the text, misrepresenting the factual data.
4. True
5. Not Given - There is no information in the text to either prove or disprove this statement.
6. False - This statement implies that doctors in the Orel region have limited training, but the text says they are trained for a wide range of conditions.
7. True
8. Not Given - The text does not provide enough information to confirm or deny this statement.

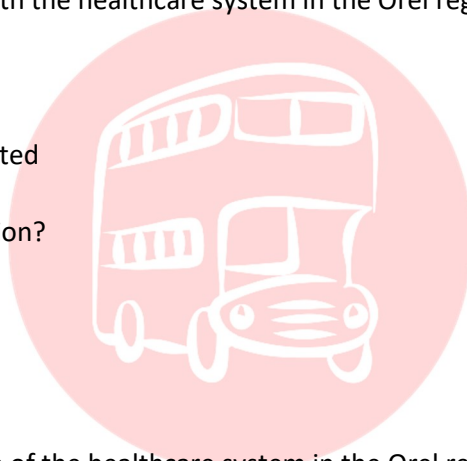
9. False - This statement contradicts the factual information provided in the text - the text says that some older doctors may not be aware of the latest treatments.
10. Not Given - There is no information in the text to either prove or disprove this statement.

Ответьте на вопросы

1. What is the population of the Orel region in Russia?
2. What are some of the main problems with the healthcare system in the Orel region?
3. Why might patients have to wait for a long time at hospitals in the Orel region?
4. How does the lack of modern equipment impact healthcare in the Orel region?
5. What are some complaints about the quality of care provided by nurses and older doctors in the Orel region?
6. What are some advantages of the healthcare system in the Orel region?
7. How could the healthcare system in the Orel region be improved according to the text?

Выберите верный вариант ответа

1. Which of the following is a problem with the healthcare system in the Orel region?
 - A. Lack of modern equipment
 - B. Experienced doctors
 - C. Low cost of medical treatment
 - D. Wide range of medical conditions treated
2. What is the population of the Orel region?
 - A. Approximately 800,000
 - B. Approximately 1,000,000
 - C. Approximately 500,000
 - D. Approximately 1,500,000
3. Which of the following is an advantage of the healthcare system in the Orel region?
 - A. Nurses are often incompetent
 - B. Doctors do not keep up with new developments
 - C. Patients have to wait a long time for operations
 - D. Cost of a hospital stay
4. According to the text how do you understand rare illnesses?
 - A. The length of time patients must wait for medical appointments, consultations, or procedures.
 - B. Medical procedures or therapies used to alleviate symptoms, cure diseases, or improve health.
 - C. Medical conditions or diseases that occur infrequently or affect only a small percentage of the population.
 - D. The standard of healthcare provided, encompassing aspects such as effectiveness, safety, and patient satisfaction.
5. Which of the following is a problem with the quality of care in the Orel region?
 - A. Doctors have a lot of experience
 - B. Nurses do not provide enough information
 - C. Patients can usually find a doctor to treat rare illnesses
 - D. The cost of medical treatment is low
6. What does the passage suggest the government could do to improve the healthcare system in the Orel region?



- A. Invest more money in healthcare
- B. Hire more doctors
- C. Upgrade the hospitals' equipment
- D. Hire less but better nurses

7. Which of the following is mentioned as an advantage of the healthcare system in the Orel region?

- A. Patients do not have to wait long for appointments
- B. Doctors are trained to deal with a wide range of medical conditions
- C. The hospitals have the latest medical equipment
- D. Nurses are always polite and helpful

Верные ответы:

- 1. A
- 2. A
- 3. D
- 4. C
- 5. B
- 6. D
- 7. B

Выберите наиболее подходящий заголовок к тексту

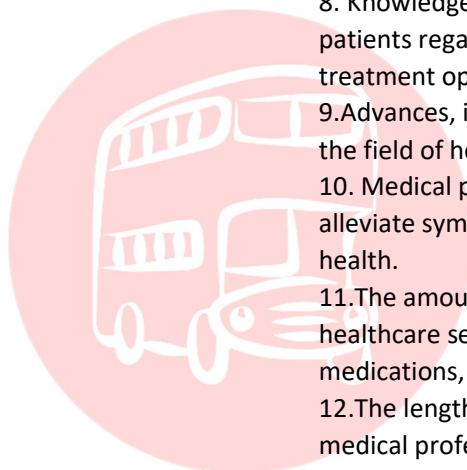
- 1. Healthcare Challenges and Advantages in the Orel Region
- 2. Are Doctors in the Orel Region Overqualified?
- 3. Is Healthcare Expensive and Inaccessible in the Orel Region?



Соотнесите слова и определения

- a. Cost of Medical Treatment:
- b. Developments in Medicine:
- c. Doctors and Nurses:
- d. Equipment:
- e. Experience of Doctors:
- f. Expertise:
- g. Government Investment:
- h. Healthcare
- i. Hospitals:
- j. Information:
- k. Investment in Healthcare:
- l. Operations:
- m. Positive Aspects:
- n. Quality of Care:
- o. Rare Illnesses:
- p. Treatments:
- q. Waiting Times:

1. The organized provision of medical care to individuals or a community, including prevention, diagnosis, treatment, and rehabilitation of illness and disease.
2. Healthcare professionals trained and licensed to diagnose and treat illnesses (doctors) and provide patient care and support (nurses).
3. Institutions providing medical treatment and care to patients, typically equipped with facilities for diagnosis, surgery, and recovery.
4. Tools, machines, and devices used in medical diagnosis, treatment, and monitoring of patients.
5. The length of time patients must wait for medical appointments, consultations, or procedures.
6. Surgical procedures performed to treat medical conditions or injuries.
7. The standard of healthcare provided, encompassing aspects such as effectiveness, safety, and patient satisfaction.
8. Knowledge and communication provided to patients regarding their medical condition, treatment options, and care plan.
9. Advances, innovations, and new technologies in the field of healthcare and medical treatment.
10. Medical procedures or therapies used to alleviate symptoms, cure diseases, or improve health.
11. The amount of money required to access healthcare services, including doctor visits, medications, and hospital stays.
12. The length of time and breadth of practice in the medical profession, influencing expertise and skill level.
13. Specialized knowledge and proficiency in a particular field or subject, such as medicine or healthcare.
14. Medical conditions or diseases that occur infrequently or affect only a small percentage of the population.
15. Allocation of financial resources by the state to improve and support healthcare infrastructure, services, and personnel.
16. Advantages or strengths of the healthcare system, including affordability, accessibility, and quality of care.
17. The act of dedicating resources, such as funding, infrastructure, and training, to improve and enhance healthcare services and outcomes.



Верные ответы:

- a. 11
- b. 9
- c. 2
- d. 4
- e. 12
- f. 13
- g. 15
- h. 1
- i. 3
- j. 8
- k. 17
- l. 6
- m. 16
- n. 7
- o. 14
- p. 10
- q. 5

